if will unless

First Conditional

Real future possibilities · Gold · Basic

Name: _____ Class: _____

Grammar summary

Part	Form	Example
Condition	if + present simple	If she studies,
Result	will + base verb	she will pass.
Negative result	will not / won't + verb	she won't fail.

Use the first conditional for a real future possibility, not a general fact.
The condition can come first or last. Use a comma when the if-clause comes first.

01 Complete the condition

Choose the present simple form.

Example: If it rains, I will take an umbrella.

1. If it _____, we will stay inside. (rains / will rain)
2. If she _____, she will pass. (studies / will study)
3. If they _____ early, we will eat together. (arrive / will arrive)
4. If he _____ time, he will help. (has / will have)
5. If you _____, you will miss the bus. (wait / will wait)
6. If we _____ now, we will arrive on time. (leave / will leave)

02 Complete the result

Choose the will form.

1. If I finish early, I _____ you. (will call / call)
2. If she is hungry, she _____ a sandwich. (will make / makes)
3. If they win, they _____ happy. (will be / are)
4. If it is sunny, we _____ outside. (will eat / eat)

03 After will

Choose the base verb.

1. If he asks, I will _____ him. (help / helps)
2. If we have time, we will _____ the museum. (visit / visited)
3. If it is cold, she will _____ a coat. (wear / wears)
4. If I am tired, I will _____ home. (go / goes)

if will unless

First Conditional

Real future possibilities · Gold · Basic

Name: _____ Class: _____

Grammar summary

Use	Pattern	Example
Unless	unless = if not	Unless we hurry, we'll be late.
Possible result	may / might + verb	If it rains, we might stay in.
Advice / instruction	imperative	If you feel tired, take a break.

Follow the result form requested in each exercise; will is not the only possible result form.
Questions: What will you do if it rains? Use present simple in the condition.

04 Negative conditions

Choose do not or does not.

Example: If he does not practise, he will not improve.

1. If you _____ hurry, you will be late. (do not / does not)
2. If she _____ study, she will fail. (do not / does not)
3. If they _____ leave now, they will miss the train. (do not / does not)
4. If he _____ call, I will send a message. (do not / does not)
5. If we _____ save, we will not have enough money. (do not / does not)
6. If Mia _____ come, we will start without her. (do not / does not)

05 Make the result negative

Choose will not or do not.

1. If it rains, we _____ play outside. (will not / do not)
2. If she is ill, she _____ come. (will not / do not)
3. If I am busy, I _____ answer. (will not / do not)
4. If they are late, we _____ wait. (will not / do not)

06 Unless means if not

Choose the form that completes the equivalent sentence.

1. If you do not hurry, you will be late. Unless you _____, you will be late. (hurry / do not hurry)
2. If she does not study, she will fail. Unless she _____, she will fail. (studies / does not study)
3. If it does not rain, we will go out. Unless it _____, we will go out. (rains / does not rain)
4. If he does not call, I will leave. Unless he _____, I will leave. (calls / does not call)