

FIRST CONDITIONAL

If + **present simple** , **will / won't** + **base form**

if-clause · condición (si + presente) *main clause · resultado (futuro + infinitivo)*

I	+ If I study, I'll pass the exam. <i>Si estudio, aprobaré el examen.</i> - If I don't study, I won't pass the exam. <i>Si no estudio, no aprobaré el examen.</i>
You	+ If you hurry, you'll catch the bus. <i>Si te das prisa, cogerás el autobús.</i> - If you don't hurry, you'll miss the bus. <i>Si no te das prisa, perderás el autobús.</i>
He	+ If he eats too much, he'll feel sick. <i>Si come demasiado, se encontrará mal.</i> - If he doesn't sleep, he'll be tired. <i>Si no duerme, estará cansado.</i>
She	+ If she practises, she'll win the match. <i>Si practica, ganará el partido.</i> - If she doesn't practise, she won't win. <i>Si no practica, no ganará.</i>
It	+ If it rains, we'll stay at home. <i>Si llueve, nos quedaremos en casa.</i> - If it rains, we won't go to the beach. <i>Si llueve, no iremos a la playa.</i>
We	+ If we leave now, we'll arrive on time. <i>Si salimos ahora, llegaremos a tiempo.</i> - If we don't leave now, we'll be late. <i>Si no salimos ahora, llegaremos tarde.</i>
They	+ If they win, they'll be very happy. <i>Si ganan, estarán muy contentos.</i> - If they lose, they won't be happy. <i>Si pierden, no estarán contentos.</i>

? Questions · Preguntas

What will you do if it rains?
¿Qué harás si llueve?
→ **I'll stay at home.** Me quedaré en casa.

unless = if ... not a menos que
Unless you study, you won't pass.
A menos que estudies, no aprobarás.

! Watch out! ¡Cuidado!

✗ ~~If it will rain, we'll stay in.~~
✓ **If it rains, we'll stay in.**
Si llueve, nos quedaremos en casa.

after if → never will
después de if, nunca will
If first → comma (,) · if second → no comma
if al principio → coma · if en medio → sin coma
will not = won't · same for all subjects
igual para todos los sujetos